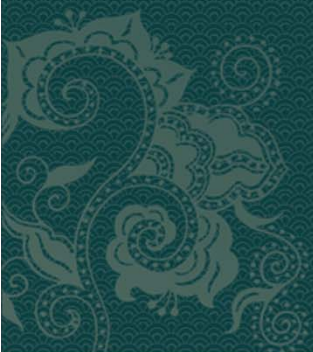


Open Access  
~ Buka Access  
Institutional Repositories  
~ Lembaga Penyimpanan

David Palmer  
University of Hong Kong

1 November 1008  
Politeknik Negeri Ujung Pandang



# From Wikipedia:

- ❖ Open access (OA) Buka Access tanpa biaya, cepat permanen. Penuh naskah, access yang terus-menerus, bagi setiap pemakai, web-wide, untuk angka-angka dan bahan-bahan ilmiah, terutama penerbitan karangan dalam tinjauan jurnal yang tak ada bandingnya.
- ❖ Institutional Repository (IR) Lembaga penyimpanan adalah tempat pengumpulan data secara terus-meneru, tahan lama, dan penyebaran dan bentuk angka. Memperoleh hasil yang intelektual, terutama sekuli dalam hal penyelidikan?



# Why OA ? / Mengapa OA?



- ◆ OA materials are read more often, & speed up scholarly communication
- ◆ Provides access to materials that libraries don't own
- ◆ Indicate an institution's quality
- ◆ Allows "self-archiving"
- ◆ Bahan-bahannya dibaca sesering komunikasi-ilmiah antar mahasiswa
- ◆ Mempersiapkan bahan access yang tidak dimiliki oleh perpustakaan
- ◆ Memjukkan kualitas kelembagaan
- ◆ Mengijihkan "pengarsipan sendiri"

# Increase in Citations

## Hasil Kenaikan Kutipan

- ◆ Subscription only vs. Open Access
  - ◆ Increase of 50 ~ 250%
- ◆ One citation = US\$50 ~ \$1,300 in 1986
  - ◆ Bonuses, tenure, grants, etc.
- ◆ Hanya subskripsi dengan Open Access
  - ◆ Naik menjadi 50% - 250%
- ◆ Hasil satu kutipan = US\$50-\$1,300 pada tahun 1986
  - ◆ Bonus, uang jasa, uang bantuan, dan lain-lain

Harnad, Prof Stevan (2005) Australia Is Not Maximising the Return on its Research Investment. In Steele, Prof Colin, Eds. Proceedings National Scholarly Communications Forum 2005, Sydney, Australia. See - <http://www.ecs.soton.ac.uk/~harnad/Temp/rese-arch-australia.doc>.



# Another Reason: The Serials Crisis

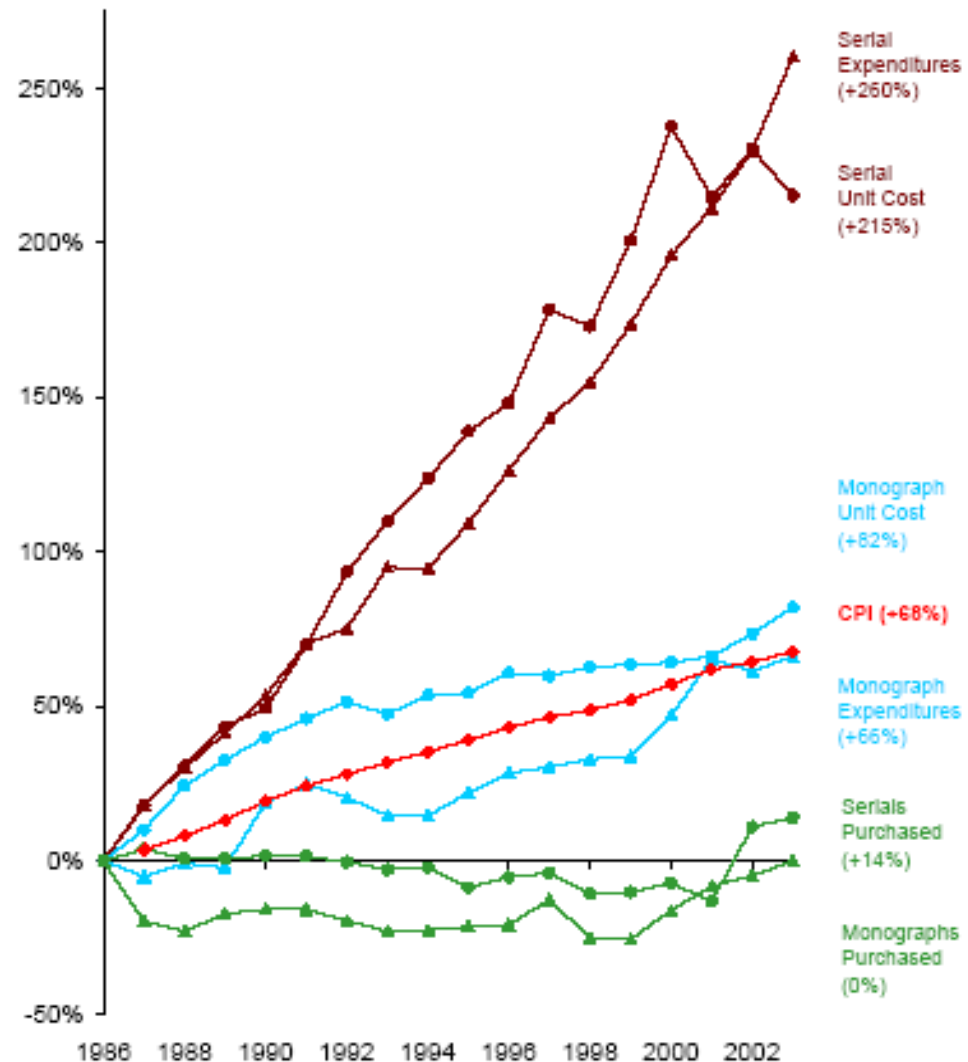
## Alasan-alasan laini masa krisis

Journal titles increasing  
+  
Prices rising  
+  
Library budgets cut  
= Less access

Menambahanya judul-judul jurnal  
+  
Kenaikan Harga  
+  
Pemotongan Uang Belanja  
Perpustakaan  
= Menurumnya Access

(ARL Statistics: Monographs  
and Serials Costs in ARL  
Libraries, 1986~2003)

Monograph and Serial Costs  
in ARL Libraries, 1986-2003



Source: ARL Statistics 2002-03, Association of Research Libraries, Washington, D.C.



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Last update: 24 Sep 2008  
 Next update: 3 Oct 2008

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- Musée Royal de Mariemont Repository
- TOUR (Tohoku University Repository)
- UPSpace at the University of Pretoria
- WRAP: Warwick Research Archive Project

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| Keywords   | DD. Academic libraries. |
| Authors    | Polyviou, Zachos        |
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[World Class Universities on the Web : A network graph view of Webometrics.info \(2008\)](#)  
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[Promoting European Documentation Centers in Academic Institutions: Best practices of EDCs fostering Academic cooperation \(2008\)](#)  
 Polyviou, Zachos  
 The European Documentation Centers EDCs are considered to be the voice of the official Documents in the European Union. Each EDC has its own priorities depending on its structure, but they all serve...

[A webometric analysis of Australian Universities using staff and size dependent web impact factors \(WIF\) \(2008\)](#)  
 Boell, Sebastian K., Wilson, Concepción S., Cole, Fletcher T. H.  
 This study describes how search engines (SE) can be employed for automated, efficient data gathering for Webometric studies using predictable URLs. It then compares the usage of staffrelated Web...

[University libraries in a changing environment: experiences and the way forward in the new e-learning environment in Zimbabwe \(2008\)](#)  
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 The paper looks at the reasons prompting academic librarians to embrace e-learning and the benefits that can be derived from using electronic information services. The authors came up with some...

[Of Grizzlies and Landslides : The Use of Archaeological and Anthropological Evidence in Canadian Aboriginal Rights Cases \(2005\)](#)  
 Leclair, Jean  
 www.maney.co.uk/journals/pua

[A systematic review and meta-analysis of interventions used to reduce exposure to house dust and their effect on the development and severity of asthma \(2008\)](#)  
 Macdonald, Clare, Sternberg, Anna, Hunter, Paul  
 We assessed whether any household dust reduction intervention has the effect of in severity of atopic disease. Electronic searches on household intervention...

[Georeferenced data in epidemiologic research \(2008\)](#)  
 Guilherme Loureiro

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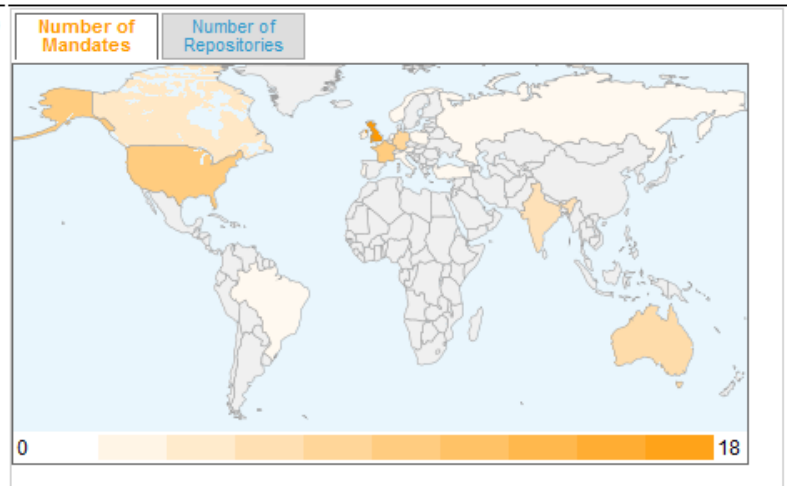
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 Saturday, October 4, 2008

- CIHR research scam alert
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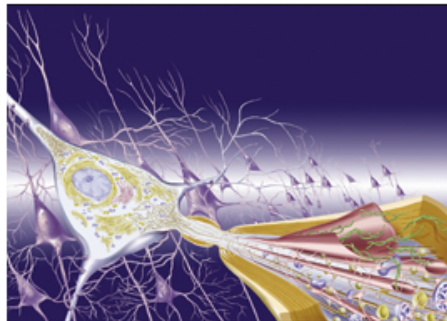
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 The DIUS science and society consultation closes on 17 October 2008  
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- ◆ Will publishers allow you to post (self archive) your articles in an IR?
- ◆ Apa saja yang boleh di satukan?
- ◆ Apakah penerbit akan mengizinkan anda untuk menempel (Pengarsipan Pribadi) artikel di dalam LP?

# What can go in an IR?

## Apa saja yang boleh masuk di dalam LP

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Dana

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dana

Maps - peta

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  - ◆ 4) Nothing
- ◆ Satu dari empat kemungkinan
  - ◆ Menerbitkan versi terakhir
  - ◆ Penyeleksian (versi terakhir sebelum penertitan = pra percetakan)
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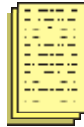
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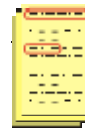


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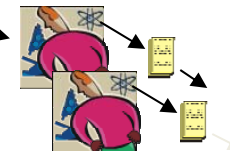
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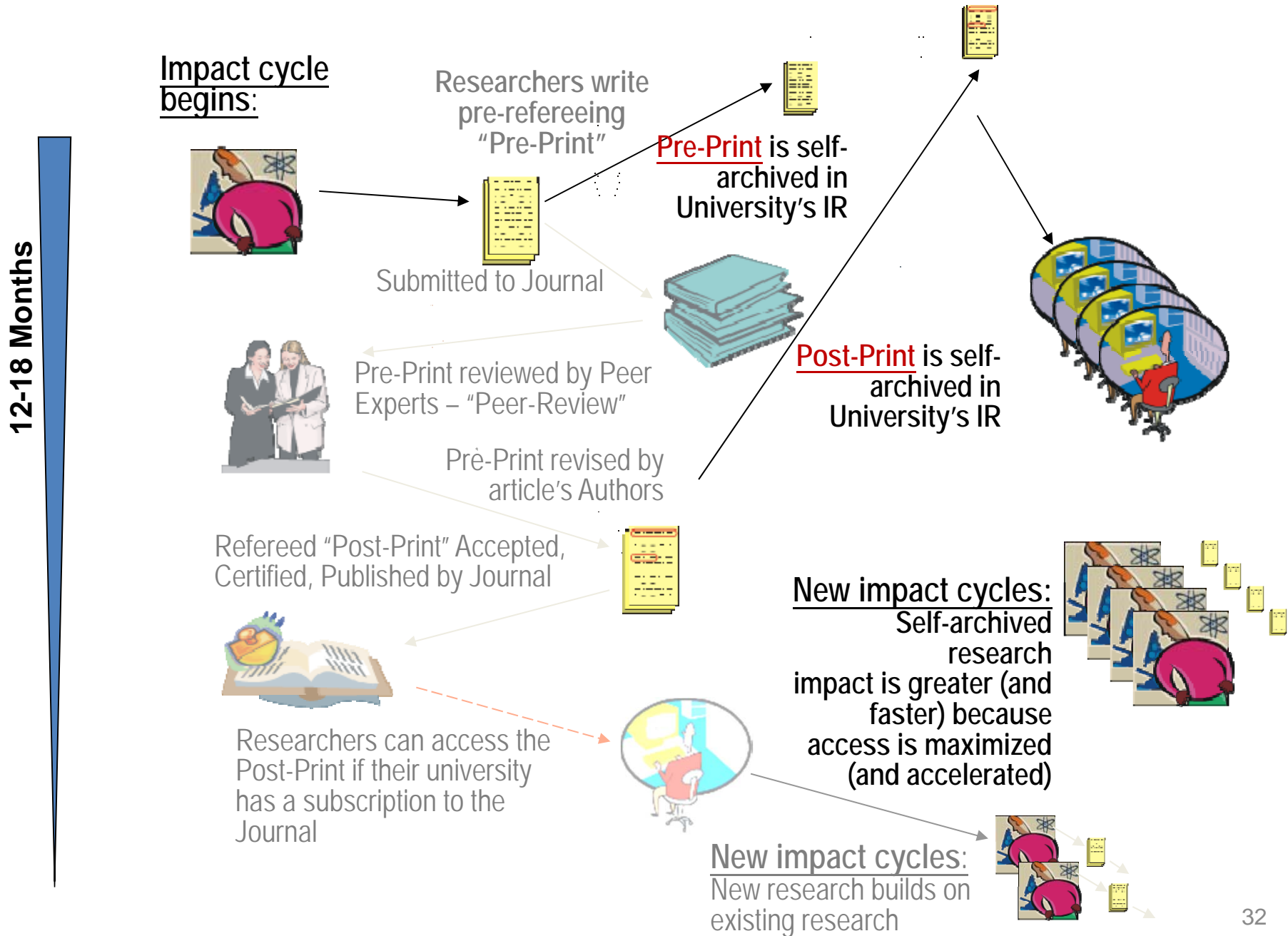
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**Issue Date:** 2003

**Publisher:** University of Hong Kong (Pokfulam Road, Hong Kong)

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HKU Scholars Hub: Molecular epidemiology of avian influenza viruses from Southeastern China - Windows Internet Explorer

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the H5N1 virus, the Goose/Guangdong/1/99 (H5N1)-like and A/Quail/HK/G1/97 (H9N2)-like viruses, in terrestrial poultry raises the possibility of the generation of H5N1/97-like viruses or other dangerous reassortants in this region. This possibility is reinforced by the isolation of a naturally occurring H6N1 reassortant virus from a pheasant with five H5N1/97-like gene segments (PB2, PB1, PA, NA and M). Moreover, analyses of the rates of amino acid substitution of the internal protein genes suggested that the H6N1 and H9N2 viruses might have been present in terrestrial poultry before the H5N1/97 outbreak in accordance with their apparent precursor role. In all, this thesis has shown that terrestrial poultry in southeastern China, particularly quail, are a reservoir for H6N1 viruses (increasingly so) in addition to H9N2 viruses. H6N1 alone has the potential to donate the seven requisite genes to generate an H5N1/97-like virus. It provided further evidence to uphold the hypothesis that southern China is an epicentre for the emergence of pandemic influenza viruses underscoring the importance of animal influenza virus surveillance there. Prospective action toward influenza pandemic preparedness at the baseline avian level is now a possibility.

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## Mengapa terdapat Lembaga Penyimpanan?



- ◆ Allows “self-archiving”
- ◆ Centralize & preserve HKU materials
  - ◆ HKU “looses” articles given to journals
- ◆ Increase citations
  - ◆ Indexed by Google, Yahoo, OAlster, etc.
  - ◆ Maximize HKU research impact!
- ◆ Knowledge Transfer to Hong Kong Citizens
  - ◆ tax payers
- ◆ Mengizinkan “Pengarsipan pribadi”
- ◆ Melindungi materi-materi di universitas HK
  - ◆ Artikel “yang hilang” akan di masukkan dalam jurnal Universitas HK
- ◆ Menambahnya hasil kutipan
  - ◆ Yang merupakan index dari Google, Yahoo
  - ◆ Dapat mengukur pengaruh penyelidikan di HKU
- ◆ Pertukaran Pengetahuan kepada warga negara HK
  - ◆ Pembayaram-pajak

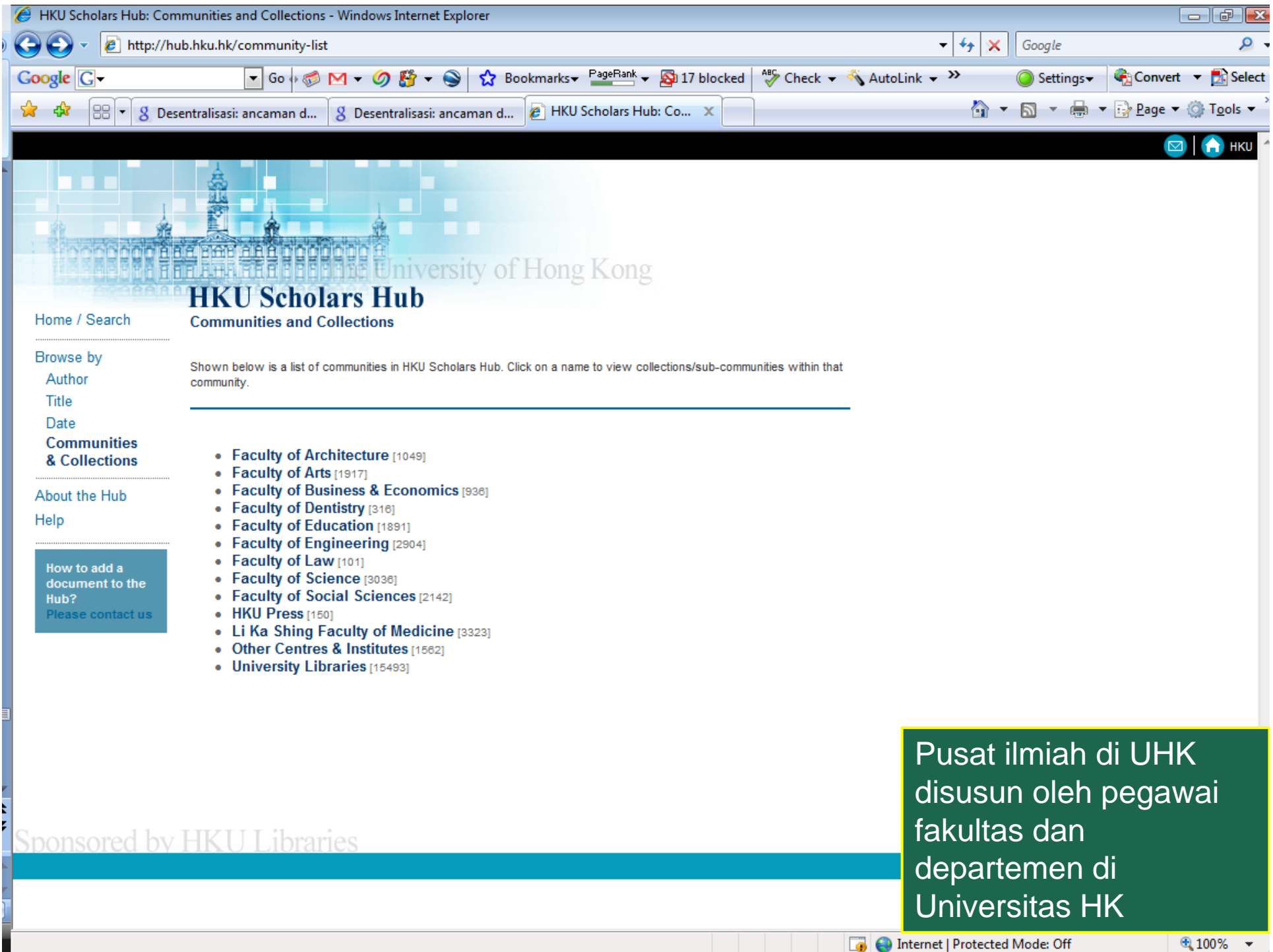


# HKU Scholars Hub

## Pusat Ilmiah di Universitas HK



- ◆ Uses DSpace (Open Source) **Manggunakan Dspace (sumber pembuka)**
- ◆ Hub now has 21,000 items **dan pucat sekarang memiliki 21,000 jenis / ragam**
  - ◆ HKU Theses **tesis**
  - ◆ HKU journal articles **jurnal artikel**
  - ◆ HKU Press books **Pembukuan**
  - ◆ Library book talks **Buku perpustakaan**
  - ◆ Library videos **vidio**
  - ◆ Library articles **artikel**
  - ◆ Student Projects **Projek Mahasiswa**
    - ◆ Geography **Geografi**
    - ◆ Surveying **Peninjavan**
    - ◆ Speech & Hearing **Ceramah & Mendengarlan**



Pusat ilmiah di UHK disusun oleh pegawai fakultas dan departemen di Universitas HK

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- ◆ Input
- ◆ clear copyright when necessary
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- ◆ Make commitment to preserve
- ◆ Give persistent URL to items
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- ◆ Menguasai ilmu statistik
- ◆ Mebuat janji yang bisa dipertanggung-jawabkan
- ◆ Memberikan berita yang akurat URL

# HKU Research Output System



- ◆ Web page asks for permission from the author
- ◆ Author can upload article at same time
- ◆ Later, we check publishers' polices
- ◆ Web-page memohon ijin dari pengarang
- ◆ Pengarang bisa memuat / mengisi artikel pada waktu yang sama
- ◆ Setelah itu, kami juga memeriksa polis penerbitan



# New Publisher Contracts

## Kontrak Baru Penerbit



- ◆ Save your rights!
- ◆ SPARC
  - ◆ Scholarly Publishing & Academic Resources Coalition
  - ◆ [www.arl.org/sparc/author](http://www.arl.org/sparc/author)
- ◆ Membenarkan hak anda!
- ◆ SPARC
  - ◆ Sarjana Penerbitan & dan akademi pelitian
  - ◆ [www.arl.org/sparc/author](http://www.arl.org/sparc/author)

# Policy Change Perubahan Polis

- ◆ RCUK
- ◆ Wellcome Trust
- ◆ NIH
  
- ◆ HK Research Grants Council ?
  - ◆ Dewan Penyelidikan HK
- ◆ Other funders of research in HK ?
  - ◆ Pembiaya lain melakukan penyelidikan di HK

# Scholarly Communication in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century

## Akademi Komunikasi/perbubungan di Abad ke-21

[http://lib.hku.hk/scholarly\\_communication/conf/programme.html](http://lib.hku.hk/scholarly_communication/conf/programme.html)

- ◆ Sponsored by eIFL.net (Soros Foundation)
- ◆ Speakers from UK, US, Canada, Australia & HK
- ◆ HK RGC now “encourages” deposit into IR
- ◆ Committee formed to pursue policy change
- ◆ Disponsori oleh eIFL.net (Soros Foundation)
- ◆ Pembicara dari UK, US, Kanada, Australia, dan HK
- ◆ HK RGC Sekarang “menganjurkan” untuk menyimpan di LP
- ◆ Panitia pembenbukan perubahan polis

HKUL : Scholarly Communication - Windows Internet Explorer


http://lib.hku.hk/scholarly\_communication/conf/programme.html

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HKUL > Scholarly Communication



# Promoting 21st Century Scholarly Communication: The Role of Institutional Repositories in the Open Access Movement

The University of Hong Kong. 17-18 May 2007

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## Programme

### May 17, Thursday

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| 8:30 ~<br>9:00   | Registration   |
| 9:00 ~<br>9:05   | Introduction   |
| 9:05 ~<br>9:15   | <u>Welcoming speech by HKU Pro-VC for Research, Paul Tam</u>   |
| 9:15 ~<br>10:00  | <u>Open access to scholarly communications, an introduction</u><br><i>Melissa Hagemann, Open Society Institute, eIFL</i>                         |
| 10:00 ~<br>10:45 | <u>A question of access - evolving US policies and practices</u><br><i>Heather Joseph, Scholarly Publishing and Academic Resources Coalition</i> |
| 10:45 ~<br>11:15 | Coffee break   |
| 11:15 ~<br>12:00 | <u>Case studies of the integration of institutional repositories and open access journals</u><br><i>Leslie Chan, University of Toronto</i>       |

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David Palmer – 鵬大衛  
Systems Librarian – 系統主任  
University of HK - 港大圖書館

Terima Kasih

спасибо

شكرا لك

謝謝您

감사합니다

cảm ơn bạn

धन्यवाद

Σε ευχαριστώ

תודה

有り難うございます

Thank You